

Present perfect avancado

O perfect continuous, os marcadores de tempo e como escolher sempre o tempo certo.

O que tem neste módulo

TEMA 32

Present perfect continuous

Ações que começaram no passado e continuam até agora.

TEMA 33

Marcadores do perfect

As palavras que pedem o present perfect.

TEMA 34

Escolhendo o tempo certo

Comparar os tempos verbais e escolher sem medo.

Como estudar

1 · Leia o mapa

Comece pelo centro e siga os ramos na ordem dos números.

2 · Leia em voz alta

Fale todos os exemplos. Falar ajuda muito a memorizar.

3 · Faça as atividades

Faça sem olhar o mapa e consulte só quando travar.

4 · Corrija e revise

Use o gabarito no final. Refaça o que errou 2 dias depois.

Plano sugerido · 15 a 20 min por dia

DIA	O QUE FAZER
☐ Dia 1	Tema 32: estudar o mapa em voz alta + atividades A a C
☐ Dia 2	Tema 32: atividades D a G, depois corrigir pelo gabarito
☐ Dia 3	Tema 33: estudar o mapa em voz alta + atividades A a C
☐ Dia 4	Tema 33: atividades D a G, depois corrigir pelo gabarito
☐ Dia 5	Tema 34: estudar o mapa em voz alta + atividades A a B
☐ Dia 6	Tema 34: atividades C a F, depois corrigir pelo gabarito
☐ Dia 7	Revisão do módulo + refazer o que errou

Present perfect continuous

Faço isso há...

B1



Pratique o perfect continuous

Faça sem olhar o mapa. O gabarito está no final.

B1

A have/has been + -ing

- I _____ (wait) for 20 minutes.
- She _____ (work) here since May.
- It _____ (rain) all morning.
- How long _____ you _____ (learn) English?
- They _____ (not / sleep) well.
- We _____ (look) for a house.

B Simple ou continuous?

- I _____ (paint) the kitchen. I'm almost done.
.....
- I _____ (paint) the kitchen. Come and see!
.....
- She _____ (drink) three coffees today.
.....
- I _____ (know) Ana since school.
.....

C Pergunte com How long

1. você / morar aqui
.....
2. ela / trabalhar no hospital
.....
3. eles / namorar
.....
4. você / esperar
.....

Pratique o perfect continuous

Continuação

B1

D Corrija o erro

1. I study here for 3 years.

.....

2. She's waiting since 10.

.....

3. I've been knowing her a long time.

.....

4. How long are you living here?

.....

E O que aconteceu?

Explique a situação com o continuous.

1. Seus olhos estão vermelhos.

.....

2. O chão está molhado.

.....

3. Ela está sem fôlego.

.....

4. Suas mãos estão sujas de tinta.

.....

F Traduza

1. Estudo inglês há 6 meses.

.....

2. Está chovendo desde ontem.

.....

3. Há quanto tempo você mora aqui?

.....

4. Ela tem dormido mal.

.....

G Sua vida agora

4 coisas que você tem feito ultimamente.

Modelo: I've been studying English every day. I've been going to the gym. I've been reading a great book. I haven't been sleeping well.

.....

.....

.....

Marcadores do perfect

lately, recently, so far, still, yet...

B1



Pratique os marcadores

Faça sem olhar o mapa. O gabarito está no final.

B1

A yet, still ou already?

1. Have you finished _____?
2. I've _____ eaten. I'm not hungry.
3. She _____ hasn't called me.
4. It's 10 pm and he's _____ at work.
5. They haven't arrived _____.
6. I've _____ seen this movie twice.

B Perfect ou simple?

1. I _____ (see) Pedro yesterday.
2. I _____ (see) Pedro 3 times this week.
3. So far, we _____ (sell) 50 tickets.
4. She _____ (move) to Recife in 2019.
5. Have you _____ (be) busy lately?
6. It _____ (rain) a lot last month.

C Ligue ao significado

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. lately _____ | a) há muito tempo |
| 2. so far _____ | b) até agora |
| 3. for ages _____ | c) ainda |
| 4. still _____ | d) recentemente |
| 5. recently _____ | e) ultimamente |

Pratique os marcadores

Continuação

B1

D Corrija o erro

- I didn't finish my book yet.
.....
- I've visited Rome last year.
.....
- She yet hasn't called.
.....
- So far I visited 5 countries.
.....

E Responda

Use o marcador entre parênteses.

- Have you had lunch? (already)
.....
- Have you read the book? (not yet)
.....
- Is she still sleeping? (still)
.....
- How many countries have you visited? (so far)
.....

F Traduza

- Eu ainda não terminei.
.....
- Ultimamente tenho dormido pouco.
.....
- Até agora, tudo bem.
.....
- Não vejo meus primos há séculos.
.....

G Esta semana

4 frases com already, yet, still e so far.

Modelo: This week I've already gone to the gym twice. I haven't called my mom yet. I still haven't paid the bills. So far, it's been a good week.

.....

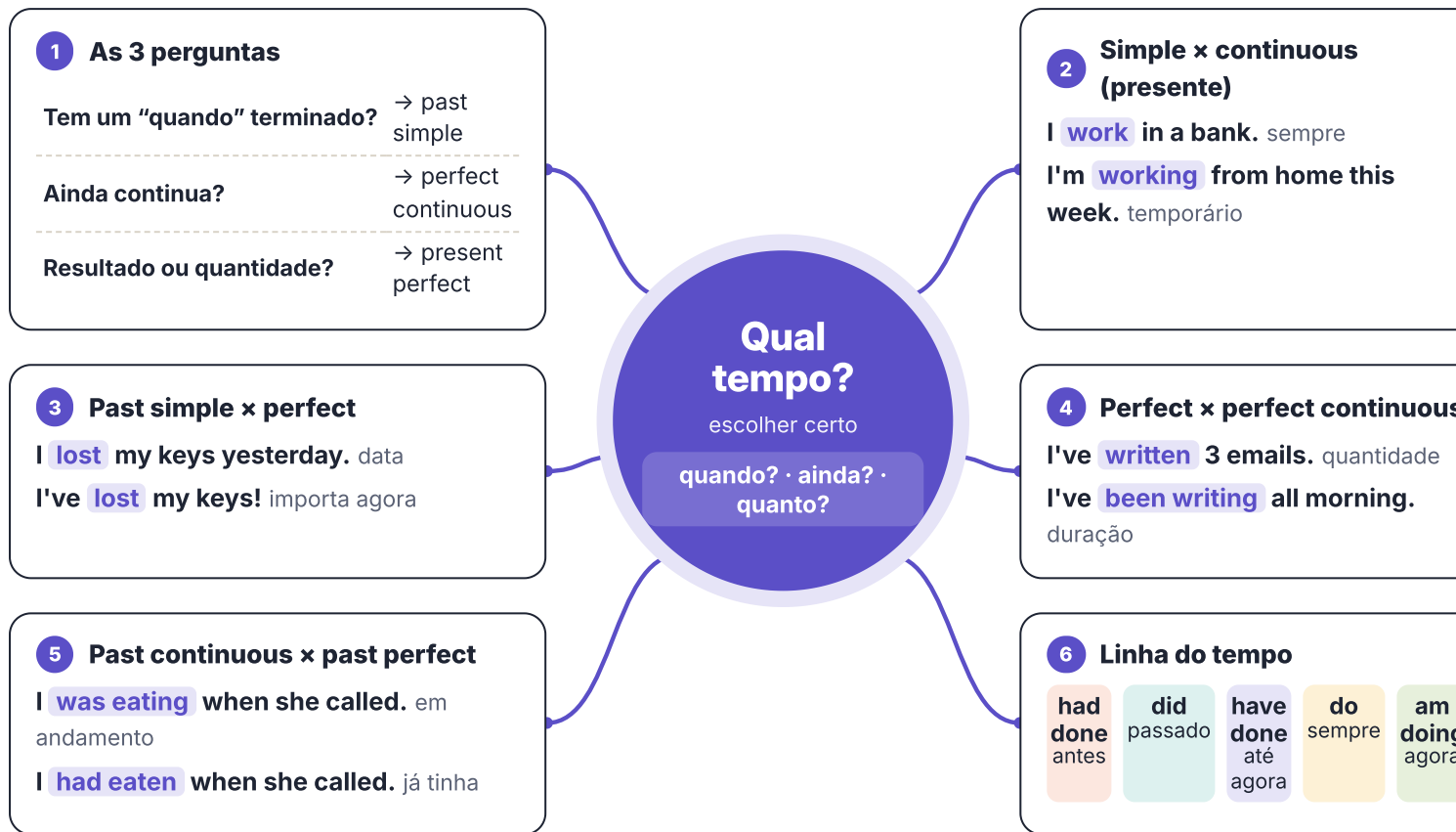
.....

.....

Escolhendo o tempo certo

Presente, passado e perfect lado a lado

B1



ERROS COMUNS DE BRASILEIROS

- ~~I live here since 2010.~~ → **I've lived here since 2010.**
- ~~I have seen him last week.~~ → **I saw him last week.**
- ~~I'm working here for 5 years.~~ → **I've been working here for 5 years.**
- ~~When I arrived, she left already.~~ → **...she had already left.**
- ~~I'm knowing the answer.~~ → **I know the answer.**

💡 PERGUNTA DE OURO

- Tem data no passado? → simple.
- Começou no passado e vem até agora? → perfect.
- Está no meio da ação? → continuous.

Pratique a escolha

Faça sem olhar o mapa. O gabarito está no final.

B1

A Escolha o tempo

1. I _____ (live) in Salvador since 2015.

.....

2. She _____ (call) me two hours ago.

.....

3. Look! It _____ (snow)!

.....

4. We _____ (eat) when the lights went out.

.....

5. I _____ (never / be) to Japan.

.....

B Qual combina?

Escolha a ou b.

1. I _____ my wallet. I can't pay. (a) lost (b) have lost

.....

2. She _____ to Paris in 2019. (a) went (b) has gone

.....

3. I _____ for you for an hour! (a) wait (b) have been waiting

.....

4. They _____ married since 2010. (a) are (b) have been

.....

Pratique a escolha

Continuação

B1

C Por que esse tempo?

Escreva o motivo em português.

1. I've been learning Spanish.

.....

2. I learned Spanish in 2015.

.....

3. I've learned 500 words.

.....

4. I was learning Spanish when I met her.

.....

D Corrija o erro

1. I know her since we were kids.

.....

2. We have gone to Bahia last summer.

.....

3. He's waiting for an hour.

.....

4. When I got there, they left already.

.....

E Complete o e-mail

1. Hi Carla! Sorry I _____ (not / write) for so long. I _____ (be) really busy lately. Last month I _____ (move) to a new apartment, and I _____ (paint) it since then. I _____ (finish) the kitchen, but I _____ (still / work) on the bedroom. When you _____ (call) last week, I _____ (carry) boxes and couldn't answer!

F Atualize um amigo

Escreva para um amigo que você não vê há 1 ano.

Modelo: Hi! It's been ages! I've changed jobs and I've been traveling a lot. Last month I went to Chile. I'm still living in the same apartment.

.....

.....

.....

Um reencontro

Todos os tempos juntos

B1

A Encontro na rua

Complete com o tempo certo.

A: Hey! I _____ (not / see) you for ages! How _____ you been?

B: Great! I _____ (just / come) back from Portugal.

A: Wow! How long _____ you there?

B: Six months. I _____ (work) at a hotel in Porto.

A: And what _____ you _____ (do) since then?

B: I _____ (look) for a new job since I got back.

B Traduza

1. Faz séculos que não te vejo!

.....

2. Eu me mudei no ano passado.

.....

3. Tenho estudado muito ultimamente.

.....

4. Você já terminou?

.....

5. Eu estava saindo quando você chegou.

.....

C Seu último ano

O que mudou, o que você fez e o que tem feito.

Modelo: This year has been intense. I moved to Curitiba in March. I've made new friends and I've been learning to cook. I still haven't traveled abroad.

.....

.....

.....

.....

Respostas

Corrija com outra cor e refaça os erros daqui a 2 dias.

Tema 32 · Present perfect continuous

A · have/has been + -ing

1. have been waiting
2. has been working
3. has been raining
4. have ... been learning
5. haven't been sleeping
6. have been looking

B · Simple ou continuous?

1. have been painting
2. have painted
3. has drunk
4. have known

C · Pergunte com How long

1. How long have you been living here?
2. How long has she been working at the hospital?
3. How long have they been dating?
4. How long have you been waiting?

D · Corrija o erro

1. I've been studying here for 3 years.
2. She's been waiting since 10.
3. I've known her a long time.
4. How long have you been living here?

E · O que aconteceu?

1. I've been crying.
2. It's been raining.
3. She's been running.
4. I've been painting.

F · Traduza

1. I've been studying English for 6 months.
2. It's been raining since yesterday.
3. How long have you been living here?
4. She's been sleeping badly.

G · Sua vida agora

Resposta pessoal.

Tema 33 · Marcadores do perfect

A · yet, still ou already?

1. yet
2. already
3. still
4. still
5. yet
6. already

B · Perfect ou simple?

1. saw
2. have seen
3. have sold
4. moved
5. been
6. rained

C · Ligue ao significado

1. 1 → e
2. 2 → b
3. 3 → a
4. 4 → c
5. 5 → d

D · Corrija o erro

1. I haven't finished my book yet.
2. I visited Rome last year.
3. She still hasn't called.
4. So far I've visited 5 countries.

E · Responda

1. Yes, I've already had lunch.
2. No, I haven't read it yet.
3. Yes, she's still sleeping.
4. So far, I've visited ... countries.

F · Traduza

1. I still haven't finished. (I haven't finished yet.)
2. I haven't been sleeping much lately.
3. So far, so good.
4. I haven't seen my cousins for ages.

G · Esta semana

Resposta pessoal.

Respostas

Continuação

Tema 34 · Escolhendo o tempo certo

A · Escolha o tempo

1. have lived (have been living)
2. called
3. is snowing
4. were eating
5. have never been

B · Qual combina?

1. b (no inglês americano, a também é aceita)
2. a
3. b
4. b

C · Por que esse tempo?

1. começou e continua
2. data terminada
3. quantidade / resultado
4. em andamento no passado

D · Corrija o erro

1. I've known her since we were kids.
2. We went to Bahia last summer.
3. He's been waiting for an hour.
4. When I got there, they had already left.

E · Complete o e-mail

haven't written · have been · moved ·
have been painting · have finished · am
still working · called · was carrying

F · Atualize um amigo

Resposta pessoal.

Revisão · Um reencontro

A · Encontro na rua

haven't seen · have · have just come ·
were · worked · have ... been doing ·
have been looking

B · Traduza

1. I haven't seen you for ages!
2. I moved last year.
3. I've been studying a lot lately.
4. Have you finished yet?
5. I was leaving when you arrived.

C · Seu último ano

Resposta pessoal.