

Gerúndio x infinitivo

Quando usar -ing, quando usar to, e os verbos que mudam de sentido.

O que tem neste módulo

TEMA 38

Verbos + -ing

Os verbos e as preposições que pedem -ing.

TEMA 39

Verbos + to

Os verbos que pedem to, e o "para" de objetivo.

TEMA 40

Os que mudam de sentido

Verbos em que -ing e to mudam o significado.

Como estudar

1 · Leia o mapa

Comece pelo centro e siga os ramos na ordem dos números.

2 · Leia em voz alta

Fale todos os exemplos. Falar ajuda muito a memorizar.

3 · Faça as atividades

Faça sem olhar o mapa e consulte só quando travar.

4 · Corrija e revise

Use o gabarito no final. Refaça o que errou 2 dias depois.

Plano sugerido · 15 a 20 min por dia

DIA	O QUE FAZER
☐ Dia 1	Tema 38: estudar o mapa em voz alta + atividades A a C
☐ Dia 2	Tema 38: atividades D a F, depois corrigir pelo gabarito
☐ Dia 3	Tema 39: estudar o mapa em voz alta + atividades A a C
☐ Dia 4	Tema 39: atividades D a G, depois corrigir pelo gabarito
☐ Dia 5	Tema 40: estudar o mapa em voz alta + atividades A a C
☐ Dia 6	Tema 40: atividades D a F, depois corrigir pelo gabarito
☐ Dia 7	Revisão do módulo + refazer o que errou

Verbos + -ing

enjoy cooking, avoid driving...

B1



Pratique o -ing

Faça sem olhar o mapa. O gabarito está no final.

B1

A Complete com -ing

1. I enjoy _____ (read).
2. She avoids _____ (drive) at night.
3. Do you mind _____ (open) the window?
4. He finished _____ (paint) the wall.
5. They keep _____ (call) me.
6. I suggest _____ (take) a taxi.

B Preposição + -ing

1. I'm good at _____ (cook).
2. Thanks for _____ (help) me.
3. She's afraid of _____ (fly).
4. He left without _____ (pay).
5. I'm tired of _____ (wait).
6. How about _____ (go) out?

C -ing como sujeito

Traduza.

1. Correr é bom para a saúde.
.....
2. Aprender inglês leva tempo.
.....
3. Fumar faz mal.
.....
4. Viajar é minha paixão.
.....

Pratique o -ing

Continuação

B1

D Corrija o erro

1. I enjoy to dance.

.....

3. I look forward to see you.

.....

5. Cook is my hobby.

.....

2. Do you mind to close the door?

.....

4. Thanks for come.

.....

6. I gave up to smoke.

.....

E Fale de você

Responda com -ing.

1. What do you enjoy doing on weekends?

.....

3. What are you good at?

.....

2. What do you avoid doing?

.....

4. What can't you stand?

.....

F E-mail curto

Termine um e-mail para um amigo com look forward to.

Modelo: Thanks for inviting me to your wedding! I'm really looking forward to seeing everyone. Best, Ana

.....

.....

Verbos + to

want to go, decide to stay...

B1



Pratique o to

Faça sem olhar o mapa. O gabarito está no final.

B1

A Complete com to + verbo

1. I want _____ (travel) more.
2. She decided _____ (quit).
3. We hope _____ (see) you soon.
4. He promised _____ (call) me.
5. They can't afford _____ (buy) a car.
6. I'm learning _____ (swim).

B to ou for?

Objetivo.

1. I went to the bakery _____ buy bread.
2. I went to the bakery _____ bread.
3. She's saving money _____ a new car.
4. She's saving money _____ buy a car.

C Verbo + pessoa + to

Traduza.

1. Quero que você venha.
.....
2. Ela me pediu para ajudar.
.....
3. Ele me disse para esperar.
.....
4. Preciso que você assine.
.....

Pratique o to

Continuação

B1

D Corrija o erro

1. I want go home.

.....

2. I came to Brazil for work here.

.....

3. I want that you help me.

.....

4. She refused pay.

.....

E Adjetivo + to

1. It's hard _____ (understand) him.

2. I'm happy _____ (help).

3. Nice _____ (meet) you!

4. It's easy _____ (use).

F Traduza

1. Eu decidi ficar.

.....

2. Ela se ofereceu para ajudar.

.....

3. Não tenho dinheiro para viajar agora.

.....

4. Vim aqui para conversar com você.

.....

G Seus planos

3 frases com want, plan e hope.

Modelo: I want to learn the guitar. I plan to visit my grandparents in July. I hope to speak English fluently next year.

.....

.....

.....

Os que mudam de sentido

stop, remember, try, make, let

B1



Pratique os verbos traiçoeiros

Faça sem olhar o mapa. O gabarito está no final.

B1

A stop, remember, forget

-ing ou to?

1. I stopped _____ (smoke) in 2020.
2. We stopped _____ (buy) gas on the way.
3. Remember _____ (lock) the door!
4. I remember _____ (visit) this place as a kid.
5. Don't forget _____ (call) your mother.
6. I'll never forget _____ (see) the sea.

B try + -ing ou to?

1. I tried _____ (open) the jar, but it was too hard.
.....
2. Can't sleep? Try _____ (drink) warm milk.
.....
3. She tried _____ (call) you, but you didn't answer.
.....
4. Try _____ (restart) the phone. Maybe it works.
.....

C make e let

1. My boss made me _____ (work) late.
2. Let me _____ (see)!
3. The movie made her _____ (cry).
4. My parents didn't let me _____ (go) out.

Pratique os verbos traiçoeiros

Continuação

B1

D Qual é a diferença?

Traduza as duas frases.

1. She stopped talking. / She stopped to talk.

2. I remember telling him. / Remember to tell him.

E Corrija o erro

1. I stopped to drink. (larguei a bebida)

2. Remember buying milk! (tarefa)

3. She made me to laugh.

4. Let me to explain.

F Traduza

1. Parei de comer açúcar.

2. Não esqueça de trazer o carregador.

3. Tenta reiniciar o celular.

4. Deixa eu pagar.

-ing ou to?

Os três temas juntos

B1

A Complete o texto

1. I've decided _____ (change) my habits. First, I want _____ (stop) _____ (eat) junk food. I also plan _____ (start) _____ (run) three times a week. I'm not very good at _____ (wake) up early, but I'll try. I'm looking forward to _____ (feel) better!

B Ligue ao sentido

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. I stopped smoking. _____ | a) lembro de ter ligado |
| 2. I stopped to smoke. _____ | b) parei para fumar |
| 3. I remember calling her. _____ | c) larguei o cigarro |
| 4. Remember to call her. _____ | d) testei ligar (como alternativa) |
| 5. I tried calling her. _____ | e) não esqueça de ligar |

C Metas do ano

4 frases: 2 com -ing e 2 com to.

Modelo: I want to read 12 books. I'm going to stop drinking soda. I'll keep studying English. I hope to travel to Europe.

Respostas

Corrija com outra cor e refaça os erros daqui a 2 dias.

Tema 38 · Verbos + -ing

A · Complete com -ing

1. reading
2. driving
3. opening
4. painting
5. calling
6. taking

B · Preposição + -ing

1. cooking
2. helping
3. flying
4. paying
5. waiting
6. going

D · Corrija o erro

1. I enjoy dancing.
2. Do you mind closing the door?
3. I look forward to seeing you.
4. Thanks for coming.
5. Cooking is my hobby.
6. I gave up smoking.

C · -ing como sujeito

1. Running is good for your health.
2. Learning English takes time.
3. Smoking is bad for you.
4. Traveling is my passion.

E · Fale de você

Resposta pessoal. Ex.: I enjoy cooking.
· I avoid eating late.

F · E-mail curto

Resposta pessoal. Confira: look
forward to + -ing.

Tema 39 · Verbos + to

A · Complete com to + verbo

1. to travel
2. to quit
3. to see
4. to call
5. to buy
6. to swim

B · to ou for?

1. to
2. for
3. for
4. to

C · Verbo + pessoa + to

1. I want you to come.
2. She asked me to help.
3. He told me to wait.
4. I need you to sign.

D · Corrija o erro

1. I want to go home.
2. I came to Brazil to work here.
3. I want you to help me.
4. She refused to pay.

E · Adjetivo + to

1. to understand
2. to help
3. to meet
4. to use

F · Traduza

1. I decided to stay.
2. She offered to help.
3. I can't afford to travel now.
4. I came here to talk to you.

G · Seus planos

Resposta pessoal.

Respostas

Continuação

Tema 40 · Os que mudam de sentido

A · stop, remember, forget

1. smoking
2. to buy
3. to lock
4. visiting
5. to call
6. seeing

B · try + -ing ou to?

1. to open
2. drinking
3. to call
4. restarting

Revisão · -ing ou to?

A · Complete o texto

to change · to stop · eating · to start ·
running (to run) · waking · feeling

C · make e let

1. work
2. see
3. cry
4. go

D · Qual é a diferença?

1. Ela parou de falar. / Ela parou para conversar.
2. Lembro de ter contado a ele. /
Lembre de contar a ele.

E · Corrija o erro

1. I stopped drinking.
2. Remember to buy milk!
3. She made me laugh.
4. Let me explain.

F · Traduza

1. I stopped eating sugar.
2. Don't forget to bring the charger.
3. Try restarting your phone.
4. Let me pay.

B · Ligue ao sentido

1. 1 → c
2. 2 → b
3. 3 → a
4. 4 → e
5. 5 → d

C · Metas do ano

Resposta pessoal.