

Should, could, would have

Mais prática. O gabarito está no final.

B2

A should have, could have ou would have?

1. You _____ told me! I would have helped. (crítica)
2. I _____ called you, but I didn't have your number. (era possível)
3. I _____ come, but I was sick. (teria)
4. She _____ studied more. She failed. (crítica)
5. We _____ won if we had tried harder. (possibilidade)
6. You _____ eaten that. Now you feel sick.
7. They _____ arrived earlier. Traffic was light. (podiam)
8. I _____ bought it, but it was too expensive. (teria)

B Arrependimento ou crítica

Use should/shouldn't have.

1. I didn't bring a jacket. Now I'm cold.
.....
2. He drove too fast and got a ticket.
.....
3. We didn't book a table. The place is full.
.....
4. She told everyone my secret.
.....
5. I didn't save any money.
.....
6. They left the door open. The cat ran away.
.....

C Corrija o erro

1. I should called you.
.....
2. You could of told me.
.....
3. She would has come.
.....
4. We shouldn't have went.
.....
5. I should to have studied.
.....
6. You could have tell me.
.....

D Traduza

1. Eu deveria ter estudado mais.
.....
2. Você podia ter me avisado!
.....
3. Eu teria ido, mas choveu.
.....
4. Ela não deveria ter dito aquilo.
.....
5. Nós poderíamos ter ganhado.
.....
6. Você deveria ter visto!
.....

E Escolha

1. You _____ have called! I was worried. (crítica)
2. It _____ have been worse. (podia)
3. I _____ have done it, but I forgot. (teria)
4. We _____ have taken a taxi. We walked and got wet.

Dedução no passado

Mais prática. O gabarito está no final.

B2

A must have, can't have ou might have?

- The ground is wet. It _____ rained. (certeza)
- She _____ seen me. She was looking the other way. (impossível)
- He's late. He _____ missed the bus. (talvez)
- You _____ been tired after that trip! (certeza)
- They _____ forgotten. They never forget. (impossível)
- I can't find my keys. I _____ left them at work. (talvez)
- The lights are off. They _____ gone out. (certeza)
- He _____ said that! He's too polite. (impossível)

B Deduza

Escreva uma dedução sobre o passado.

- Ana didn't answer the phone. (talvez dormindo)
.....
- He knew everything. (certeza: alguém contou)
.....
- The window is broken. (certeza: alguém quebrou)
.....
- She didn't come. (impossível: ela esqueceu?)
.....
- The cake is gone! (certeza: as crianças comeram)
.....
- He looks tanned. (talvez praia)
.....

C Traduza

- Ela deve ter perdido o ônibus.
.....
- Ele não pode ter feito isso.
.....
- Eles podem ter saído mais cedo.
.....
- Você deve ter ficado chateado.
.....

D Corrija o erro

- She must have forget.
.....
- They can't have went far.
.....
- He might have call.
.....
- You must had been tired.
.....

E Qual é o grau de certeza?

- must have _____
- might have _____
- can't have _____
- could have _____
- a) impossível
- b) certeza (quase)
- c) talvez
- d) era possível / talvez

Dedução no presente e necessidade

Mais prática. O gabarito está no final.

B2

A must, can't ou might (agora)?

1. She's not answering. She _____ be busy. (talvez)
2. He's been working 12 hours. He _____ be tired. (certeza)
3. That _____ be Ana. She's in Japan! (impossível)
4. You _____ be hungry. You haven't eaten all day!
5. It _____ be true. It's too good. (impossível)
6. Someone's at the door. It _____ be the pizza. (talvez)

B needn't have x didn't need to

1. I _____ cooked. They had already eaten. (cozinhei à toa)
2. I _____ wake up early, so I slept in. (não acordei)
3. You _____ brought a gift! (trouxe à toa, mas obrigado)
4. We _____ take a taxi. It was close. (não pegamos)

C Corrija o erro

1. She must to be at home.
.....
2. He can't be did it.
.....
3. It mustn't be true. (impossível)
.....
4. You needn't to come.
.....

D Traduza

1. Deve ser ela.
.....
2. Não pode ser verdade.
.....
3. Talvez ele esteja dormindo.
.....
4. Você não precisava ter vindo.
.....

E Traduza

1. Deve estar chovendo lá fora.
.....
2. Não pode ser ele no telefone.
.....
3. Ela pode estar no trânsito.
.....
4. Eles devem estar cansados.
.....
5. Você não precisa se preocupar.
.....
6. Precisei ir ao banco.
.....

F Presente ou passado?

1. He's not here. He must _____ (leave).
2. She looks happy. She must _____ (be) in love.

Tudo junto

Modais do presente e do passado

B2

A O mistério do bolo

Complete com o modal certo.

A: The cake is gone! Someone _____ have eaten it.

B: It _____ have been me. I was at work all day!

A: Then it _____ have been the kids.

B: Or the dog! It _____ have jumped on the table.

A: We _____ have left it on the table.

B: True. We _____ have put it in the fridge.

B Corrija o erro

1. He must have went home.

2. You should have tell me.

3. She can't have saw it.

4. It might rained last night.

5. I would have came.

6. They must be left early. (passado)

C Traduza

1. Você não deveria ter gritado.

2. Ela deve estar em casa.

3. Ele pode ter esquecido.

4. Eu poderia ter morrido!

5. Não pode ter sido ele.

6. Eu teria ligado, mas fiquei sem bateria.

D Complete

1. I _____ have bought it. It broke the next day.
(crítica)

2. She _____ be at work. It's Sunday!
(impossível)

E Olhando para trás

5 frases sobre o ano passado com should have, could have e would have.

Modelo: I should have exercised more. I could have saved more money. I shouldn't have spent so much on clothes. I would have traveled, but I didn't have time. I could have called my grandma more often.

Respostas

Corrija com outra cor. O que errar, refaça daqui a 2 dias.

Tema 1 • Should, could, would have

A • should have, could have ou would have?

1. should have
2. could have
3. would have
4. should have
5. could have
6. shouldn't have
7. could have
8. would have

B • Arrependimento ou crítica

1. I should have brought a jacket.
2. He shouldn't have driven so fast.
3. We should have booked a table.
4. She shouldn't have told everyone my secret.
5. I should have saved some money.
6. They shouldn't have left the door open.

C • Corrija o erro

1. I should have called you.
2. You could have told me.
3. She would have come.
4. We shouldn't have gone.
5. I should have studied.
6. You could have told me.

D • Traduza

1. I should have studied more.
2. You could have told me!
3. I would have gone, but it rained.
4. She shouldn't have said that.
5. We could have won.
6. You should have seen it!

E • Escolha

1. should
2. could
3. would
4. should

Tema 2 • Dedução no passado

A • must have, can't have ou might have?

1. must have
2. can't have (couldn't have)
3. might have (may have)
4. must have
5. can't have (couldn't have)
6. might have (may have)
7. must have
8. can't have (couldn't have)

B • Deduza

1. She might have been sleeping.
2. Someone must have told him.
3. Someone must have broken it.
4. She can't have forgotten.
5. The kids must have eaten it.
6. He might have been to the beach.

C • Traduza

1. She must have missed the bus.
2. He can't have done that.
3. They might have left earlier.
4. You must have been upset.

D • Corrija o erro

1. She must have forgotten.
2. They can't have gone far.
3. He might have called.
4. You must have been tired.

E • Qual é o grau de certeza?

1. 1 → b
2. 2 → c
3. 3 → a
4. 4 → d

Respostas

Continuação

Tema 3 · Dedução no presente e necessidade

A · must, can't ou might (agora)?

1. might (may)
2. must
3. can't
4. must
5. can't
6. might (may)

B · needn't have x didn't need to

1. needn't have
2. didn't need to
3. needn't have
4. didn't need to

C · Corrija o erro

1. She must be at home.
2. He can't have done it.
3. It can't be true.
4. You needn't come. (You don't need to come.)

D · Traduza

1. It must be her.
2. It can't be true.
3. He might be sleeping.
4. You needn't have come.

E · Traduza

1. It must be raining outside.
2. It can't be him on the phone.
3. She might be in traffic.
4. They must be tired.
5. You needn't worry. (You don't need to worry.)
6. I had to go to the bank.

F · Presente ou passado?

1. have left
2. be

Tudo junto

A · O mistério do bolo

must · can't · must (might) · might
(could) · shouldn't · should

B · Corrija o erro

1. He must have gone home.
2. You should have told me.
3. She can't have seen it.
4. It might have rained last night.
5. I would have come.
6. They must have left early.

C · Traduza

1. You shouldn't have shouted.
2. She must be at home.
3. He might have forgotten.
4. I could have died!
5. It can't have been him.
6. I would have called, but my battery died.

D · Complete

1. shouldn't
2. can't

E · Olhando para trás

Resposta pessoal. Modal + have +
particípio.