

Ligando as ideias

Conectores para sair das frases soltas e falar com fluidez, no dia a dia.

O que tem neste módulo

TEMA 23

Conectores básicos

Somar, contrastar, dar causa e consequência.

TEMA 24

Sequência e tempo

Contar histórias e explicar processos em ordem.

TEMA 25

Contraste e argumentação

Contrastar ideias, somar argumentos e dar opinião.

Como estudar

1 · Leia o mapa

Comece pelo centro e siga os ramos na ordem dos números.

2 · Leia em voz alta

Fale todos os exemplos. Falar ajuda muito a memorizar.

3 · Faça as atividades

Faça sem olhar o mapa e consulte só quando travar.

4 · Corrija e revise

Use o gabarito no final. Refaça o que errou 2 dias depois.

Plano sugerido · 15 a 20 min por dia

DIA	O QUE FAZER
☐ Dia 1	Tema 23: estudar o mapa em voz alta + atividades A a C
☐ Dia 2	Tema 23: atividades D a G, depois corrigir pelo gabarito
☐ Dia 3	Tema 24: estudar o mapa em voz alta + atividades A a C
☐ Dia 4	Tema 24: atividades D a F, depois corrigir pelo gabarito
☐ Dia 5	Tema 25: estudar o mapa em voz alta + atividades A a C
☐ Dia 6	Tema 25: atividades D a G, depois corrigir pelo gabarito
☐ Dia 7	Revisão do módulo + refazer o que errou

Conectores básicos

and, but, or, so, because

A2-B1



Pratique os conectores

Faça sem olhar o mapa. O gabarito está no final.

A2-B1

A and, but, or, so ou because?

1. I like cats _____ dogs.
2. It's cheap, _____ it's slow.
3. Do you prefer tea _____ coffee?
4. I was hungry, _____ I ordered a pizza.
5. She's happy _____ she got the job.
6. The shop was closed, _____ I went home.
7. I study at night _____ I work all day.
8. He's smart, _____ he's lazy.

B Inverta: so ↔ because

Reescreva com o outro conector.

1. It was late, so I went home.
.....
2. I'm learning English because I want to travel.
.....
3. The road was closed, so we couldn't pass.
.....
4. She called me because she needed help.
.....

C because ou because of?

1. We stayed in _____ the rain.
2. I'm late _____ there was traffic.
3. The party ended early _____ the noise.
4. I left _____ I was tired.

Pratique os conectores

Continuação

A2-B1

D also, too ou either?

1. I speak English. I _____ speak Spanish.
2. She likes jazz. I like it _____.
3. He doesn't eat meat. I don't _____.
4. We _____ need a new laptop.

E Una as frases

Use o conector entre parênteses.

1. I was tired. I finished the dishes. (but)
.....
2. It was raining. We took a taxi. (so)
.....
3. I chose this hotel. It was near the beach. (because)
.....
4. You can take the bus. You can take the metro. (or)
.....

F Traduza

1. A loja estava fechada, então voltei.
.....
2. Escolhi esse bolo porque minha mãe gosta.
.....
3. Eu também gosto de samba.
.....
4. Ela não vai, e eu também não.
.....

G Sua rotina

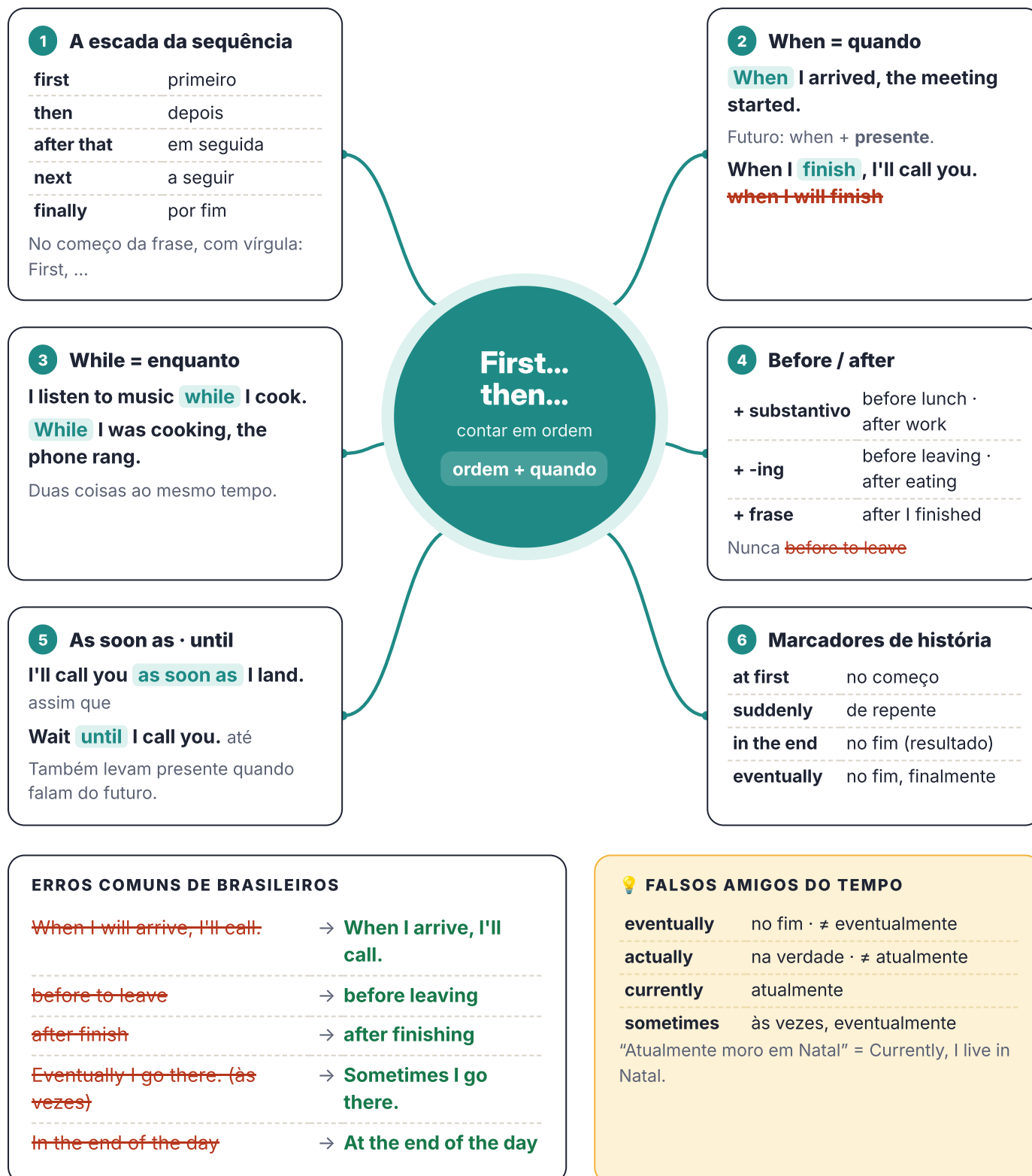
4 frases com but, so e because.

Modelo: I live with my sister. I like my neighborhood, but it's noisy. I walk to the gym because it's close. The market is near, so I go there every day.

Sequência e tempo

Contar em ordem e dizer quando

A2-B1



Pratique sequência e tempo

Faça sem olhar o mapa. O gabarito está no final.

A2-B1

A Coloque em ordem

Fazer café: use first, then, after that, finally.

1. _____, boil water. _____, put coffee in the filter. _____, pour the water.
_____, drink it!

B when, while, before ou after?

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. I check my email _____ I start work. | 2. I listen to podcasts _____ I drive. |
| 3. Call me _____ you arrive. | 4. _____ lunch, I take a short walk. |
| 5. Wash your hands _____ eating. | 6. _____ I was a kid, I lived in Recife. |

C Corrija o erro

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. When I will finish, I'll tell you.
..... | 2. Before to sleep, I read.
..... |
| 3. After finish the task, I rested.
..... | 4. I'll wait until you will come.
..... |

Pratique sequência e tempo

Continuação

A2–B1

D Complete a história

at first, while, after that, in the end.

1. Yesterday, I had a bad day. _____, everything was OK. _____ I was cooking, the power went out. _____, it started to rain. I was very nervous, but _____, my guests loved the dinner!

E Traduza

1. Assim que eu chegar, eu te ligo.

.....

2. Antes de sair, feche as janelas.

.....

3. Atualmente eu moro em Recife.

.....

4. No começo foi difícil, mas no fim deu certo.

.....

F Sua receita

Explique uma receita ou tarefa de casa em 5 etapas.

Modelo: First, I wash the rice. Then, I fry some garlic. After that, I add the rice and the water. Next, I add salt. Finally, after 20 minutes, I turn off the heat.

.....

.....

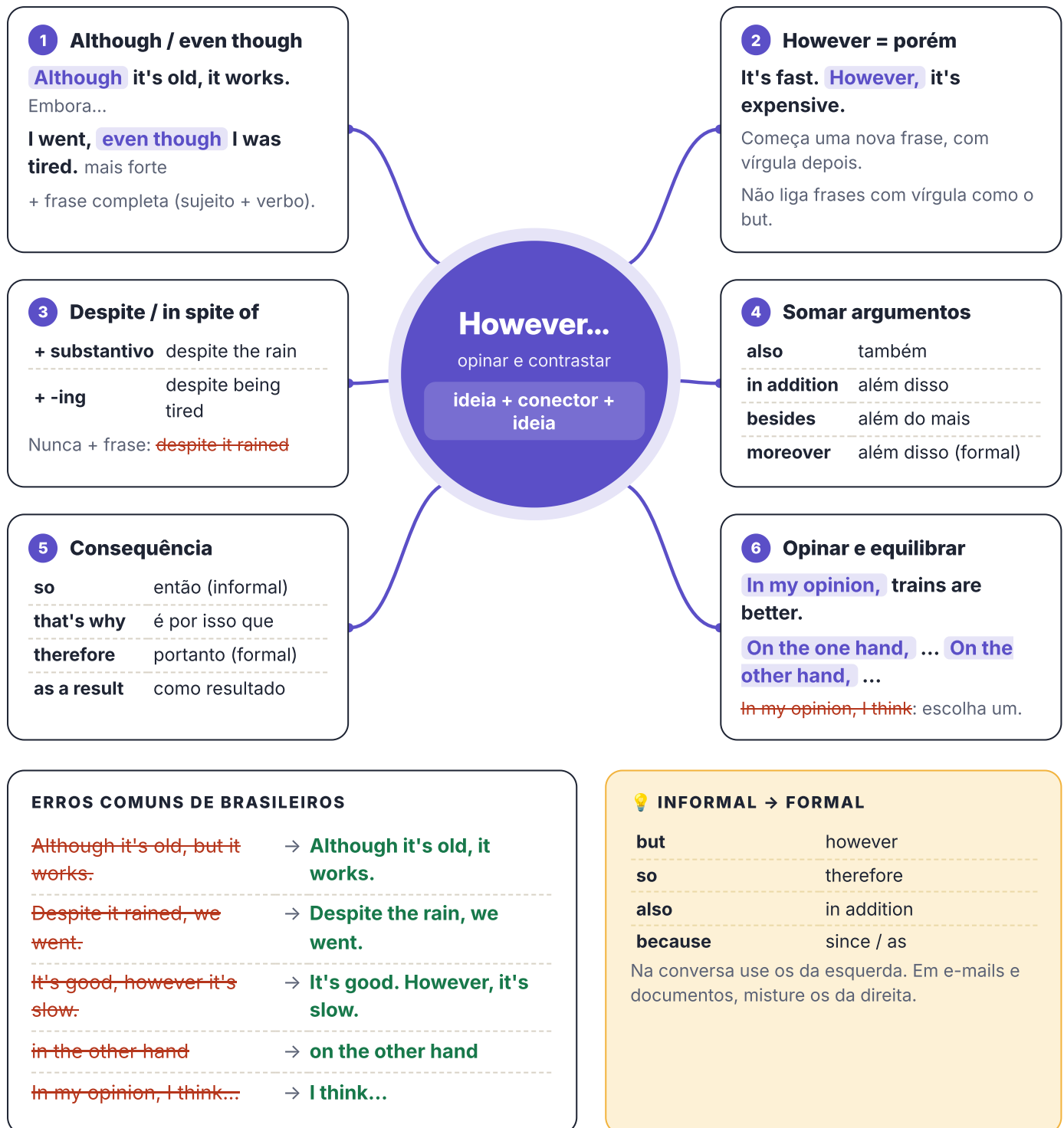
.....

.....

Contraste e argumentação

Embora, porém, apesar de, portanto

A2-B1



Pratique contraste e argumentação

Faça sem olhar o mapa. O gabarito está no final.

A2-B1

A although, however ou despite?

- _____ the traffic, I arrived on time.
- _____ I studied, I failed the test.
- The hotel is great. _____, it's far.
- _____ being tired, she finished the report.
- We like the house. _____, my dad doesn't.
- _____ it was raining, we went out.

B Mesma ideia, 3 formas

Reescreva com although, however e despite.

- It's expensive, but I'll buy it.

ALTHOUGH _____

HOWEVER _____

DESPITE _____

- The car was old, but we arrived on time.

ALTHOUGH _____

HOWEVER _____

DESPITE _____

C Corrija o erro

- Although it's cheap, but it's good.
- Despite it was late, we continued.

- It works, however it's slow.

- In the other hand, it's free.

Pratique contraste e argumentação

Continuação

A2–B1

D Qual é a função?

Ligue o conector à função.

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. however _____ | a) opinião |
| 2. in addition _____ | b) contraste + substantivo |
| 3. therefore _____ | c) adição |
| 4. in my opinion _____ | d) consequência (formal) |
| 5. despite _____ | e) contraste, nova frase |
| 6. as a result _____ | f) resultado |

E Traduza

1. Embora a praia seja bonita, preferimos a serra.

2. Portanto, decidimos mudar.

3. Apesar da chuva, terminamos tudo.

4. Além disso, a casa ficou mais limpa.

F Prós e contras

Morar no centro: complete com a sua opinião.

1. On the one hand, ...

2. On the other hand, ...

3. In my opinion, ...

G Sua opinião

5 frases sobre o celular, com 4 conectores diferentes.

Modelo: I think phones are essential. Although they distract us, they help a lot. In addition, we can study anywhere. However, kids don't always need one.

Do robótico ao fluente

Todos os conectores juntos

A2-B1

A Reescreva o texto

Una as frases com conectores (mínimo 5).

I woke up late. I didn't have breakfast. I took the bus. There was traffic. I arrived late. My boss was angry. I explained the situation. He understood. The day was OK.

Modelo: Comece assim: I woke up late, so I didn't have breakfast...

B Planejando a festa

Complete com conectores.

A: So, what did you do yesterday?

B: _____, I bought the drinks. _____ that, I ordered the cake.

A: Any problems?

B: Yes. The house is small, _____ we can't invite everyone. _____, we can use the garden.

A: Good idea. Talk to Ana _____ you decide.

C Um problema que você resolveu

O que aconteceu, por quê, o que fez e o resultado.

Modelo: Last month, my shower was very cold because the heater was broken. At first, we didn't know the cause. Then, we called a plumber. After that, he changed a part. As a result, the water became hot again.

Respostas

Corrija com outra cor e refaça os erros daqui a 2 dias.

Tema 23 · Conectores básicos

A · and, but, or, so ou because?

1. and
2. but
3. or
4. so
5. because
6. so
7. because
8. but

B · Inverta: so ↔ because

1. I went home because it was late.
2. I want to travel, so I'm learning English.
3. We couldn't pass because the road was closed.
4. She needed help, so she called me.

C · because ou because of?

1. because of
2. because
3. because of
4. because

D · also, too ou either?

1. also
2. too
3. either
4. also

E · Una as frases

1. I was tired, but I finished the dishes.
2. It was raining, so we took a taxi.
3. I chose this hotel because it was near the beach.
4. You can take the bus or the metro.

F · Traduza

1. The shop was closed, so I went back.
2. I chose this cake because my mom likes it.
3. I also like samba. (I like samba too.)
4. She isn't going, and I'm not either.

G · Sua rotina

Resposta pessoal. Confira o teste da seta (so × because).

Tema 24 · Sequência e tempo

A · Coloque em ordem

First · Then · After that · Finally

B · when, while, before ou after?

1. before
2. while
3. when
4. After
5. before
6. When

C · Corrija o erro

1. When I finish, I'll tell you.
2. Before sleeping (Before I sleep), I read.
3. After finishing the task, I rested.
4. I'll wait until you come.

D · Complete a história

At first · While · After that · in the end

E · Traduza

1. As soon as I arrive, I'll call you.
2. Before leaving, close the windows.
3. Currently, I live in Recife.
4. At first it was hard, but in the end it worked out.

F · Sua receita

Resposta pessoal. Confira a vírgula depois de First, Then...

Respostas

Continuação

Tema 25 · Contraste e argumentação

A · although, however ou despite?

1. Despite
2. Although
3. However
4. Despite
5. However
6. Although (Even though)

B · Mesma ideia, 3 formas

1. Although it's expensive, I'll buy it. / It's expensive. However, I'll buy it. / Despite the price, I'll buy it.
2. Although the car was old, we arrived on time. / The car was old. However, we arrived on time. / Despite the old car, we arrived on time.

C · Corrija o erro

1. Although it's cheap, it's good.
2. Although it was late, we continued.
3. It works. However, it's slow.
4. On the other hand, it's free.

D · Qual é a função?

1. 1 → e
2. 2 → c
3. 3 → d
4. 4 → a
5. 5 → b
6. 6 → f

E · Traduza

1. Although the beach is beautiful, we prefer the mountains.
2. Therefore, we decided to move.
3. Despite the rain, we finished everything.
4. In addition, the house became cleaner.

F · Prós e contras

Resposta pessoal. Ex.: On the one hand, everything is close. On the other hand, it's noisy. In my opinion, it's worth it.

G · Sua opinião

Resposta pessoal. Confira a pontuação do however.

Revisão · Do robótico ao fluente

A · Reescreva o texto

Versão modelo: I woke up late, so I didn't have breakfast. Then I took the bus, but there was traffic, so I arrived late. When I got there, my boss was angry. However, after I explained the situation, he understood. In the end, the day was OK.

B · Planejando a festa

First · After · so · However · before

C · Um problema que você resolveu

Resposta pessoal. Use no mínimo 5 conectores.